

Consumption



What is a unit of alcohol?

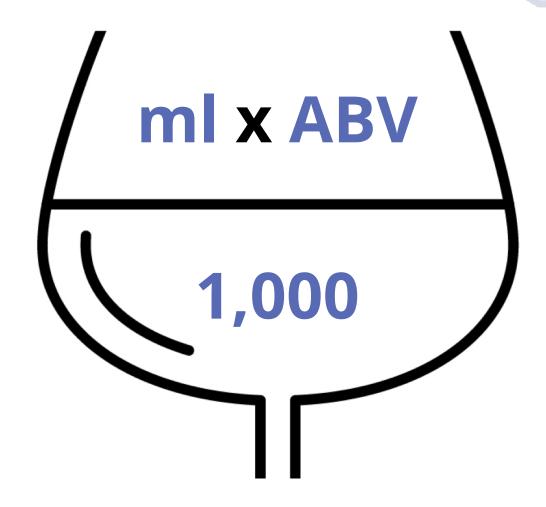


Units are a simple way of expressing the quantity of pure alcohol in a drink, offering a standardised comparison of the volume of alcohol (ABV) between alcoholic beverages.

In the UK, one unit is equal to eight grams of pure alcohol, which is also equivalent to ten millilitres of pure ethanol (alcohol). The number of grams that make up a unit varies between countries.

Alcohol takes roughly an hour for the average adult to process in the body (although there are many varying factors which mean all drinkers process alcohol differently). Calculate:
How many units in an alcoholic drink?





What are the UK Chief Medical Officers' low risk drinking guidelines?



Increasing risk

Low

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The UK's Chief Medical Officers' low risk guidelines state that you are safest not to drink regularly more than 14 units per week, to keep health risks from alcohol to a low level.



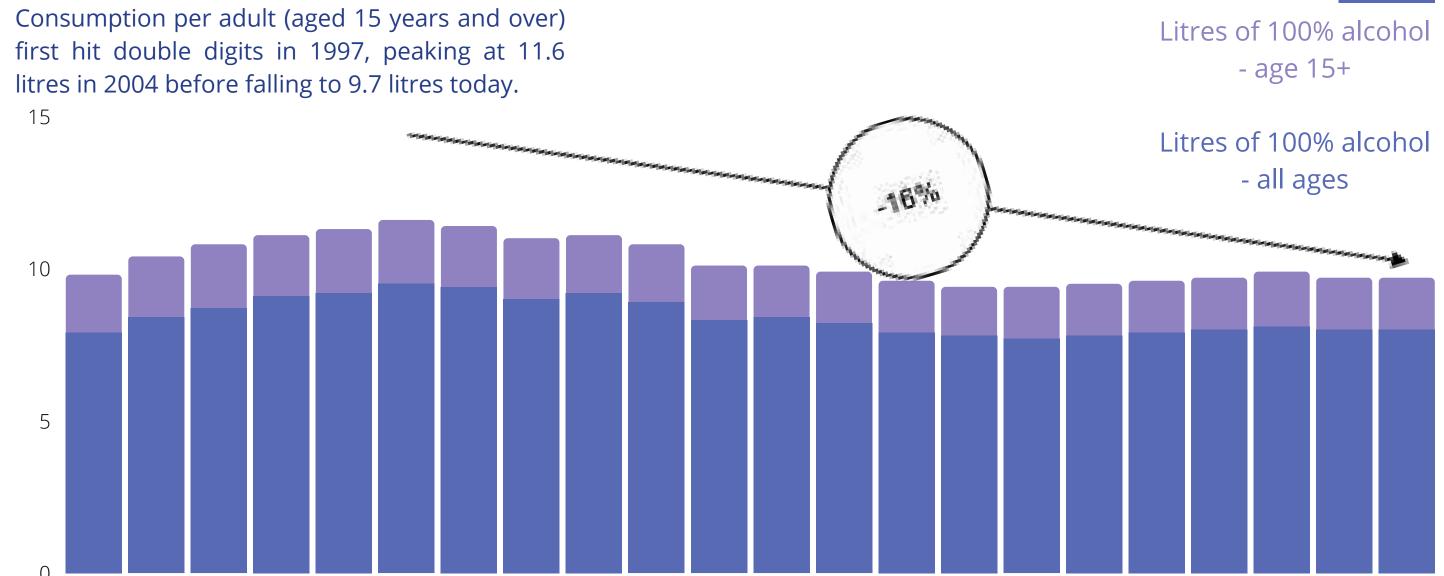
If you drink as much as 14 units in a week, it is advised to spread this evenly over three days or more. If you wish to cut down the amount you are drinking, a good way to help achieve this is to have several drink-free days each week.



If you are pregnant or planning a pregnancy, the safest approach is not to drink alcohol at all, to keep risks to your baby to a minimum.

How much do Brits drink a year?





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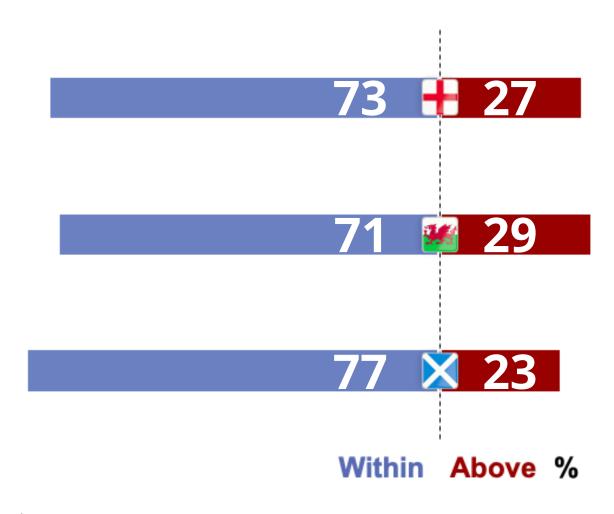
Source: The British Beer & Pub Association | Statistical Handbook 2021





The UK's Chief Medical Officers' guidelines classify drinking up to 14 units in a week as 'low or moderate risk'.

29% of Welsh, 27% of English and 23% of Scottish drinkers consume alcohol at an increasing and higher risk, meaning that they imbibe more than 14 units in a week.

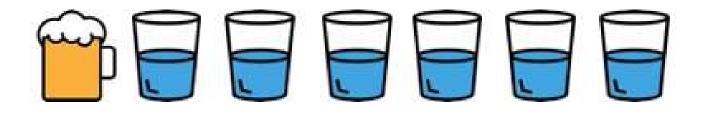


Sources: Health Survey for England 2018, NHS Digital; Scottish Health Survey (2018); National Survey Wales (2018–19)

How often do Brits drink?



In 2017:



58% of Brits drank on at least one day in the last week

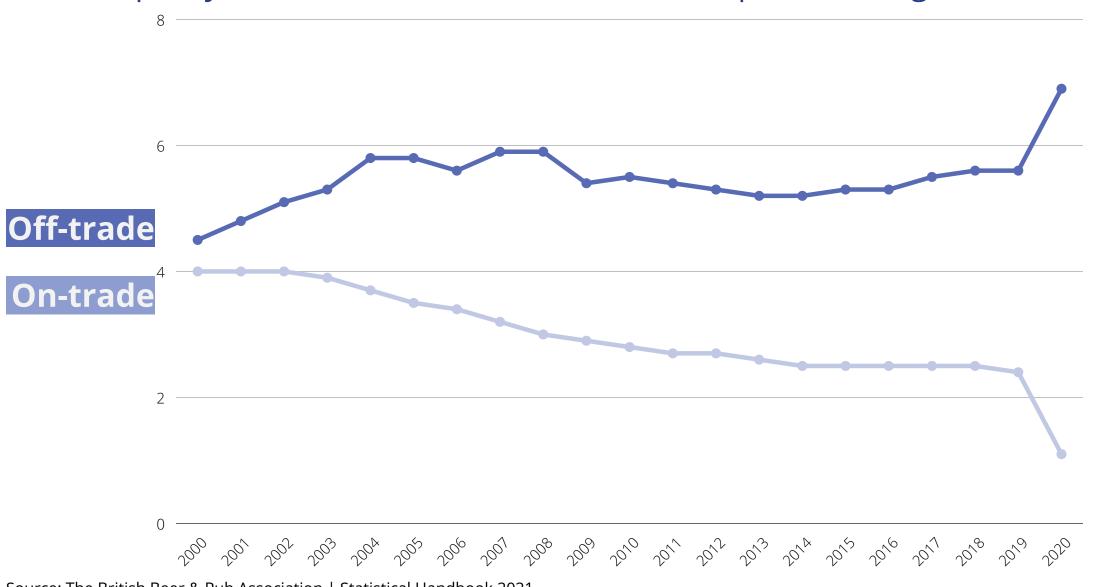


10% of drinkers drank on at least five days in the week

Do Brits drink more out, or at home?



The disparity between on and off-trade consumption among adults has widened since 2000.



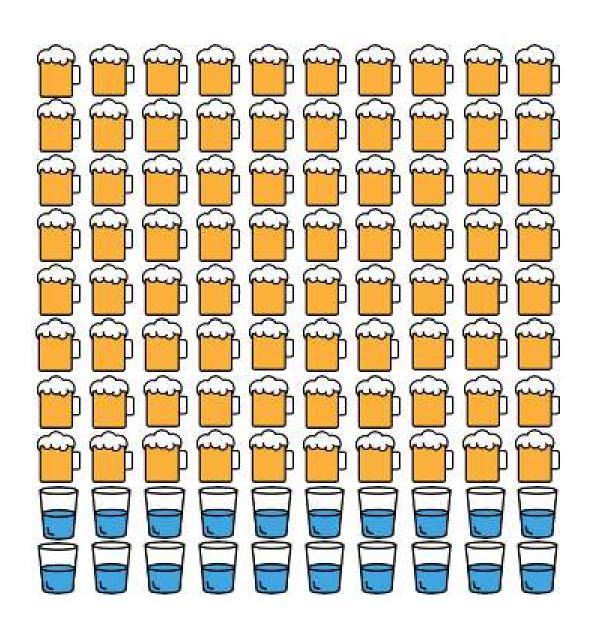
Off-trade consumption (alcohol bought from retailers) has increased by 2.4 litres.

On-trade consumption among adults in the UK (ie drinking alcohol sold in pubs, nightclubs and hotels) declined 2.9 litres per person since 2000, and is now at its lowest level this century.

Source: The British Beer & Pub Association | Statistical Handbook 2021

How many Brits don't drink?





In 2017, 20% of adult Britons declared themselves teetotal

Source: Office for National Statistics | Opinions and Lifestyle Survey, General Lifestyle Survey and General Household Survey; Drinking Habits Among Adults 2017